



Pakistan – Netherlands Trade Relationship



The Pakistan-Netherlands relations refers to the bilateral, economic, cultural, and historical relations between them. The bilateral trade volume has registered a significant increase from \$ 1.49 billion in 2018 to \$ 2.48 Billion in 2022 recording a compound annual growth rate of 11 percent in this period.

The balance of trade has remained in favor of Pakistan, and it has also recorded a considerable compound annual growth rate of 14 percent over this period from \$ 0.94 billion in 2018 to \$ 1.81 billion in 2022. However, imports from Netherlands have increased from \$ 0.54 billion in 2018 to \$ 0.66 million in 2022.

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Capital: Amsterdam  
 GDP (PPP): \$1.23 Tn (2022 est)  
 GDP Per Capita: \$ 4682 (PPP 2022 est)  
 GDP Growth: 3.5% in 2022 est  
 Population: 17.70 million  
 Exports of Goods in 2022: \$ 770.30 bn  
 Imports of Goods in 2022 \$ 712.80 bn

NETHERLANDS GLOBAL TOP 10 TRADE ITEMS

Import Items	\$(Mn)	Export items	\$(Mn)
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products ...	179714	Mineral fuels, mineral oils	169692
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof...	75818	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	87333
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	70913	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof...	64235
Optical, photographic, cinematographic...	34008	Optical, photographic, cinematographic..	41628
Vehicles other than railway or tramway	31468	Plastics and articles thereof	32782
Pharmaceutical products	24083	Pharmaceutical products	28667
Plastics and articles thereof	21403	Vehicles other than railway or tramway	28051
Organic chemicals	19130	Organic chemicals	24087
Miscellaneous chemical products	17285	Miscellaneous chemical products	22454
Iron and steel	13282	Iron and steel	15359

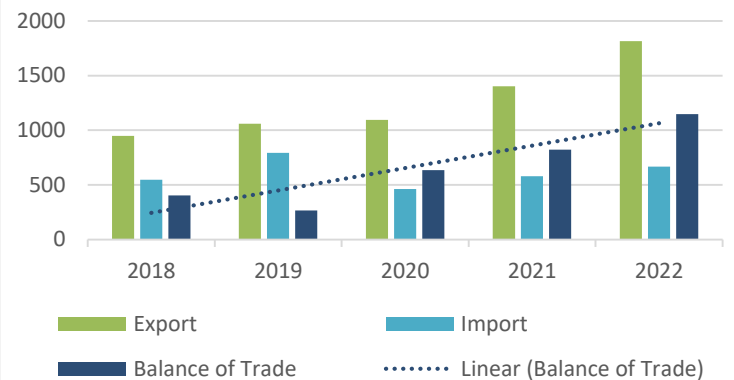
MAJOR CHALLENGES

- 1: Freight issues
- 2: Quality management
- 3: Price consistency issue
- 4: Logistic constraints

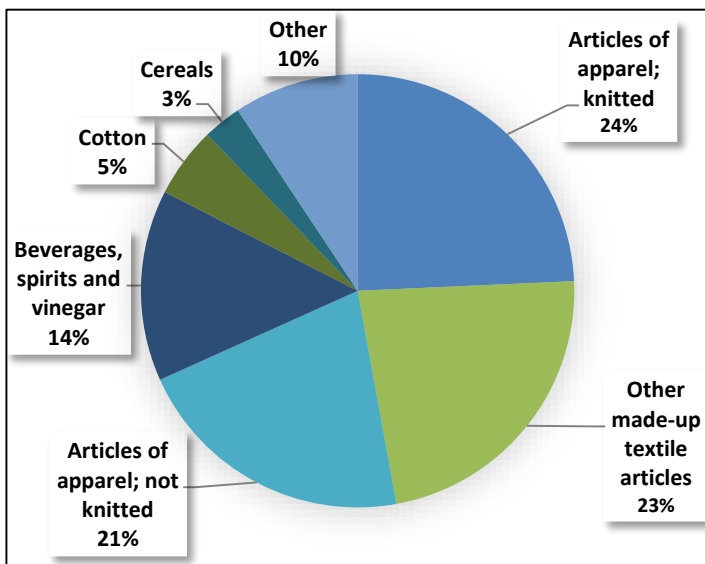
EXPORT POTENTIAL

- 1: Salt (Esp. Hs 2501)
- 2: Engineering goods
- 3: Footwear
- 4: Leather- Apparel
- 5: Home textile
- 6: Surgical instrument

Pakistan Netherland Trade (2018-2022)



EXPORTS TO NETHERLANDS IN 2022



IMPORTS FROM NETHERLANDS IN 2022

